



PMU Power Grid Coverage Group # SD0903

Josh Adamek, Brady Brodsho, Garrett Kropp

Introduction

- ▶ Phasor Measurement Units(PMUs)
- ▶ Observability of an Electrical Grid
- ▶ Cost
- ▶ Placement Algorithms



Requirements

- ▶ Full Coverage
- ▶ Minimal Placement
- ▶ Replication of Current Algorithms
- ▶ Development of Our Own Algorithms
- ▶ Efficiency
- ▶ Conference Paper
- ▶ Visual Accessibility of Algorithms



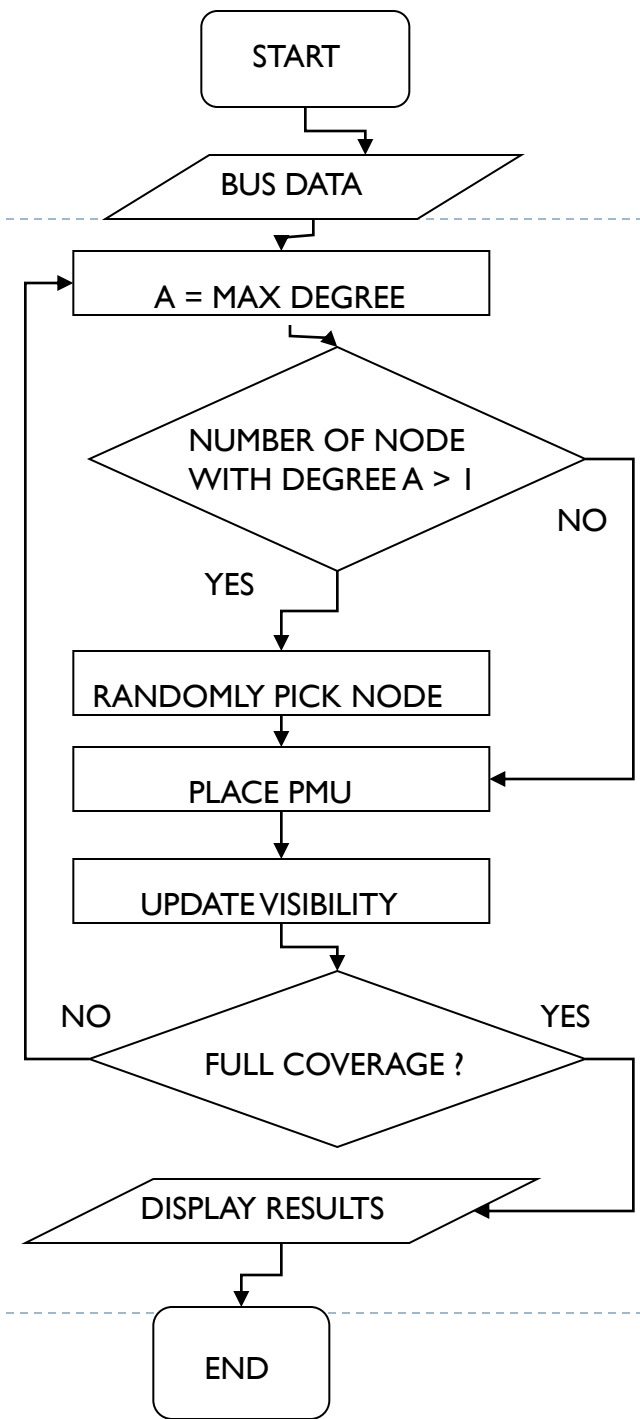
Technical Content

- ▶ **Current Algorithms**
 - ▶ Greedy
 - ▶ Random Node
 - ▶ Random Edge
- ▶ **Ideas for Our Own Algorithm**
 - ▶ Modified Greedy

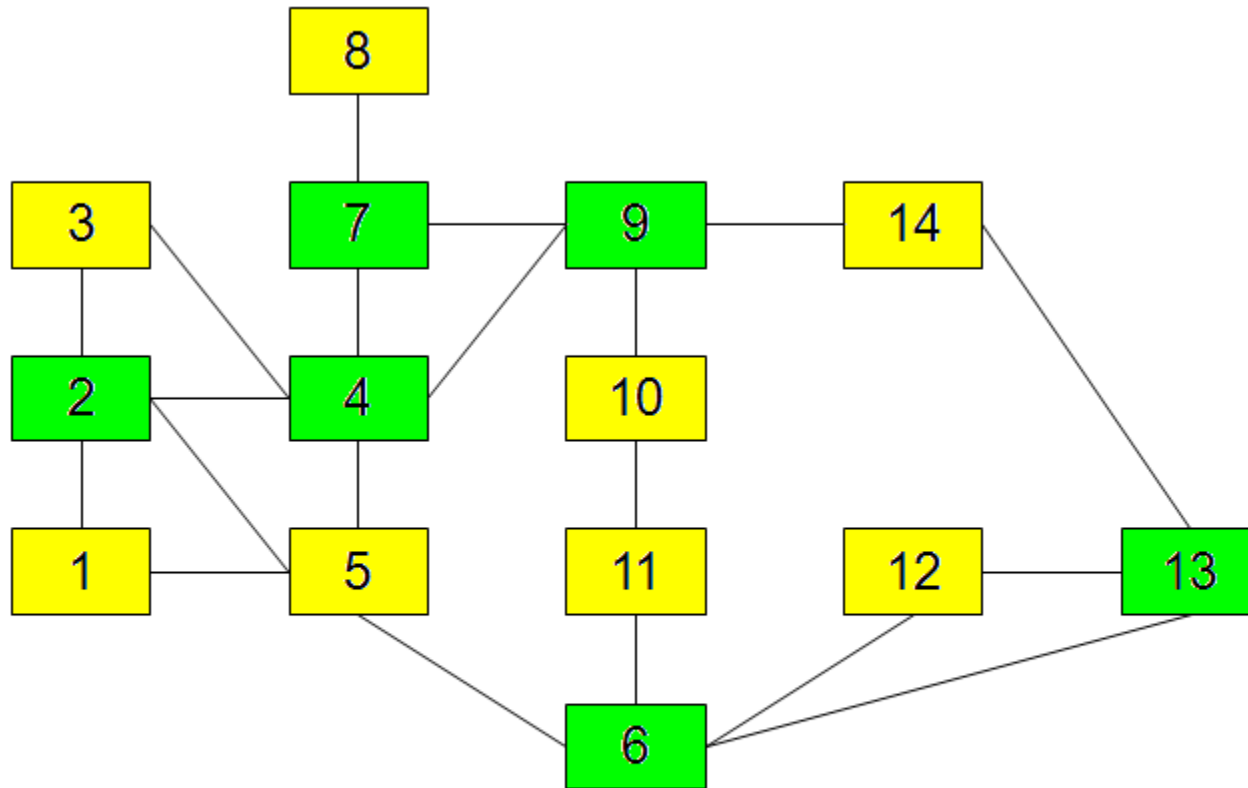


Greedy Algorithm

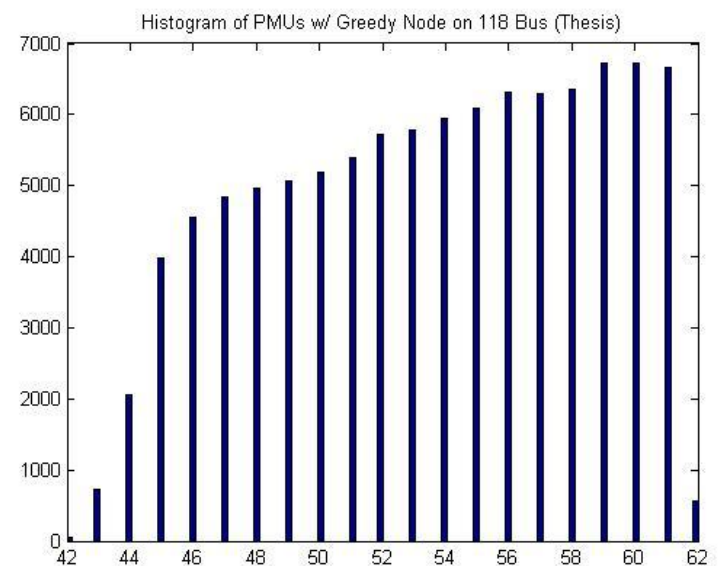
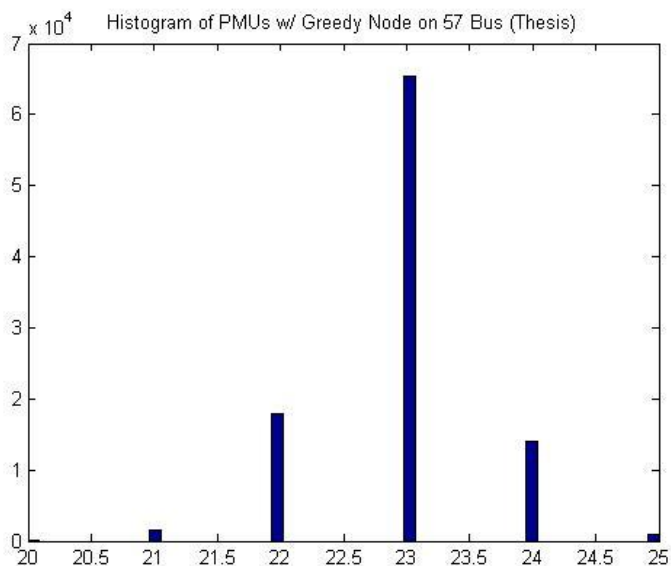
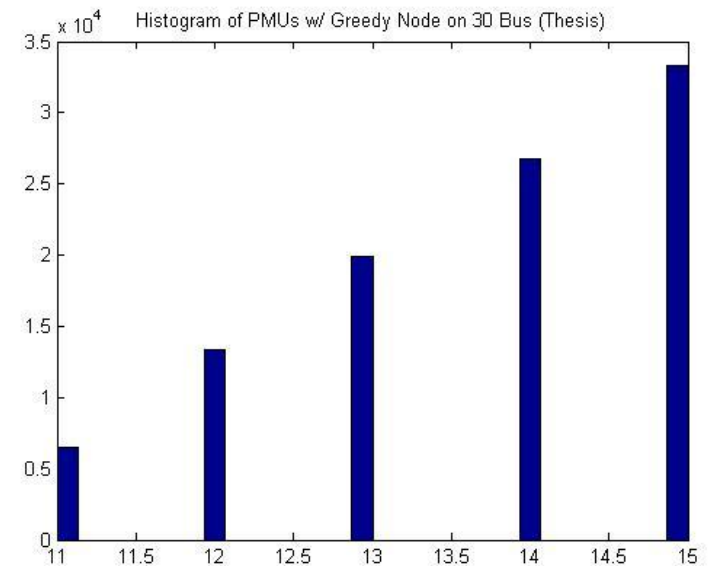
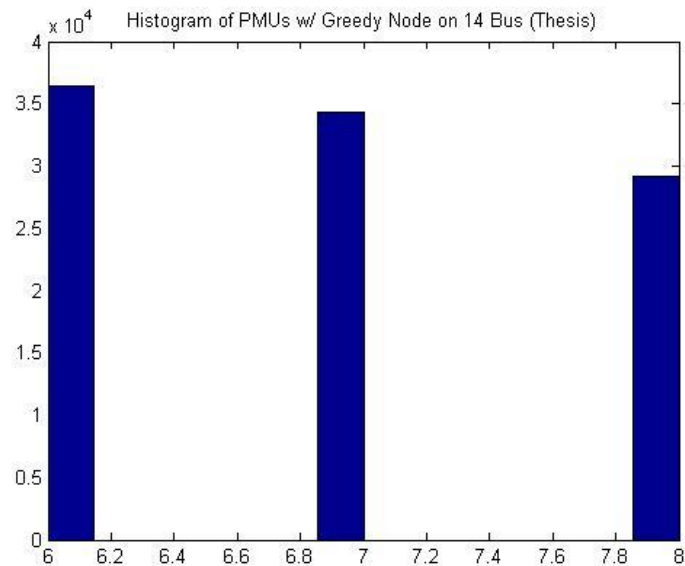
- ▶ Basic Principle
- ▶ Considerations
- ▶ Industry Correlation



Greedy Algorithm Test Case

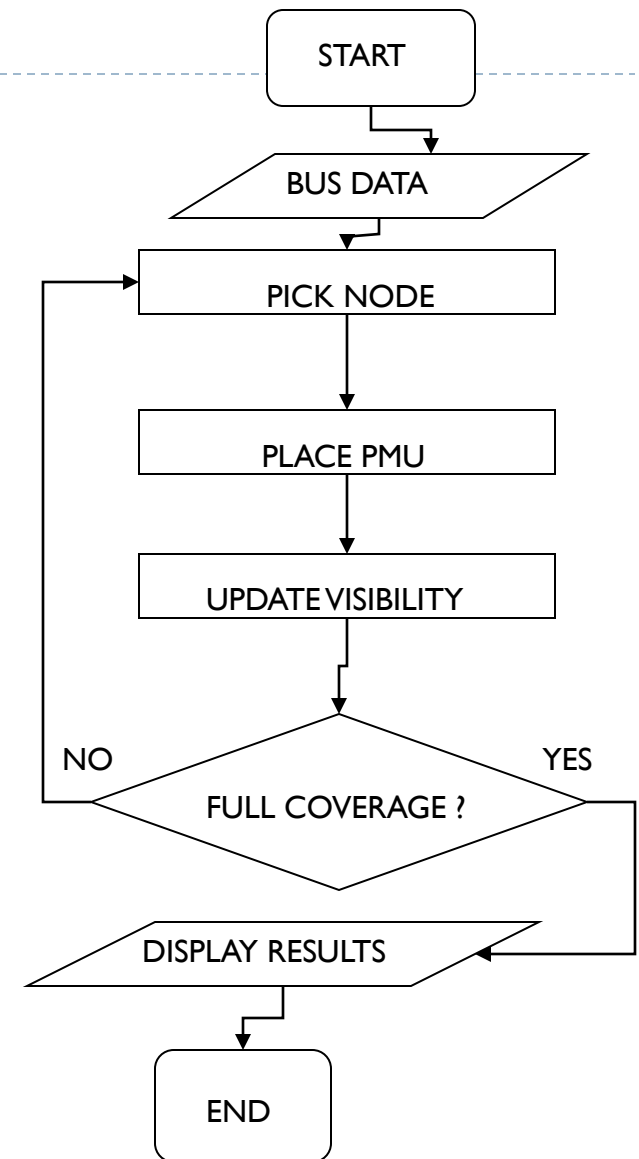


Overall Greedy Algorithm Results

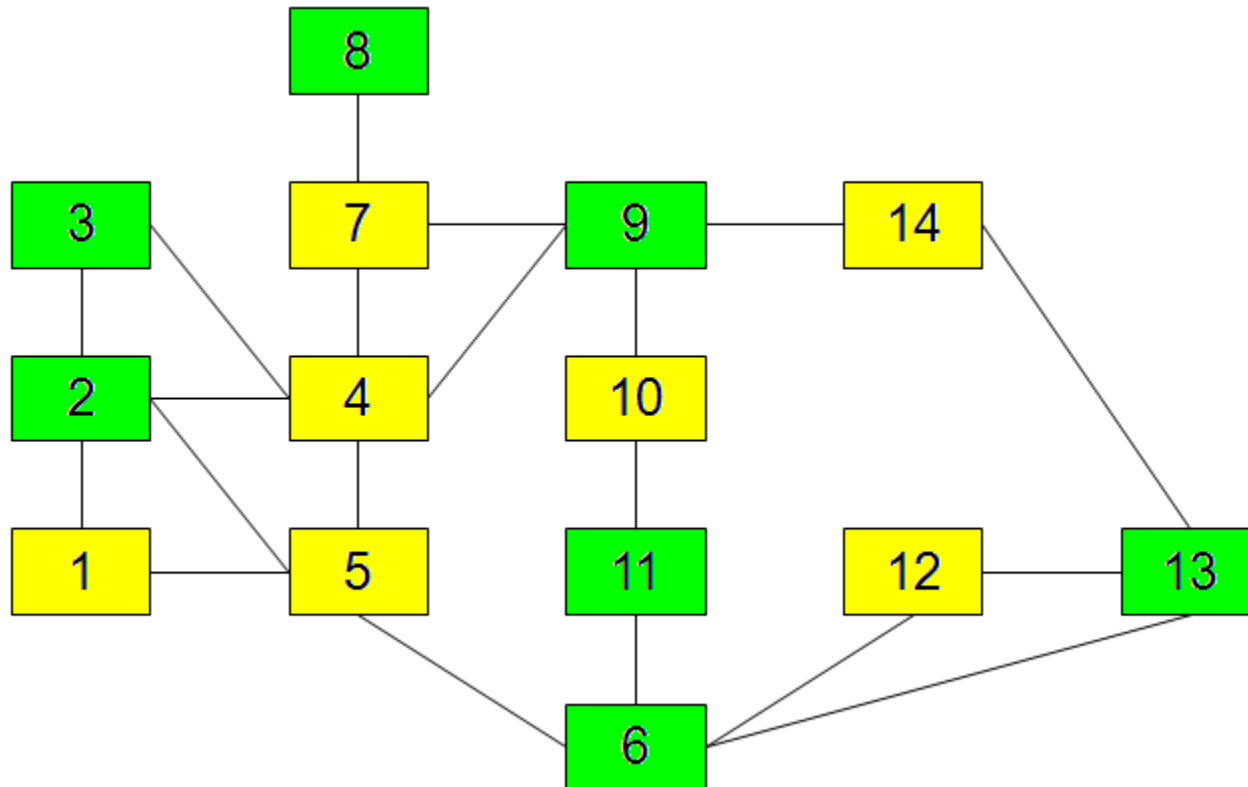


Random Node Algorithm

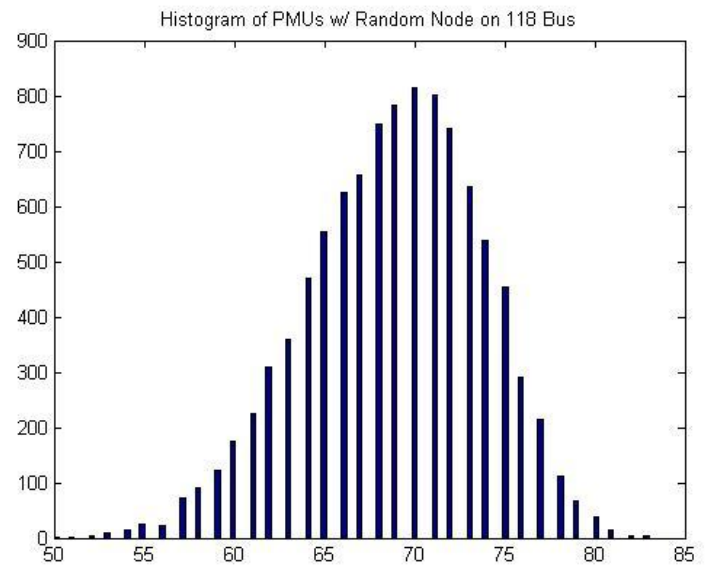
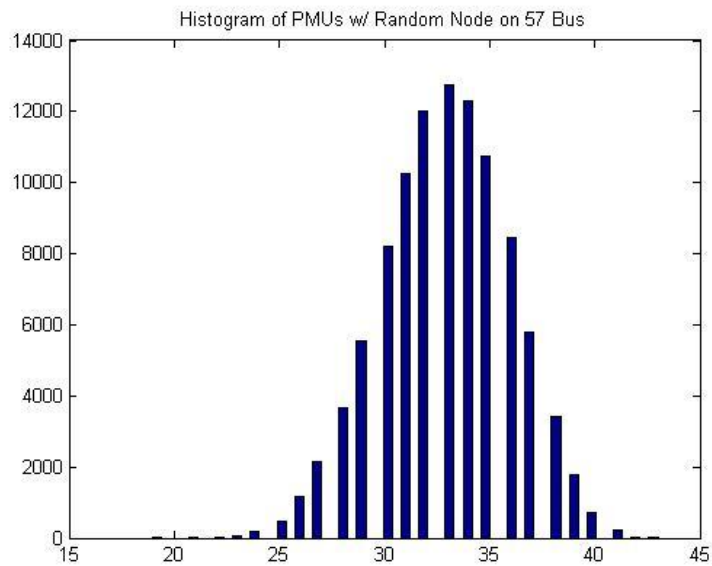
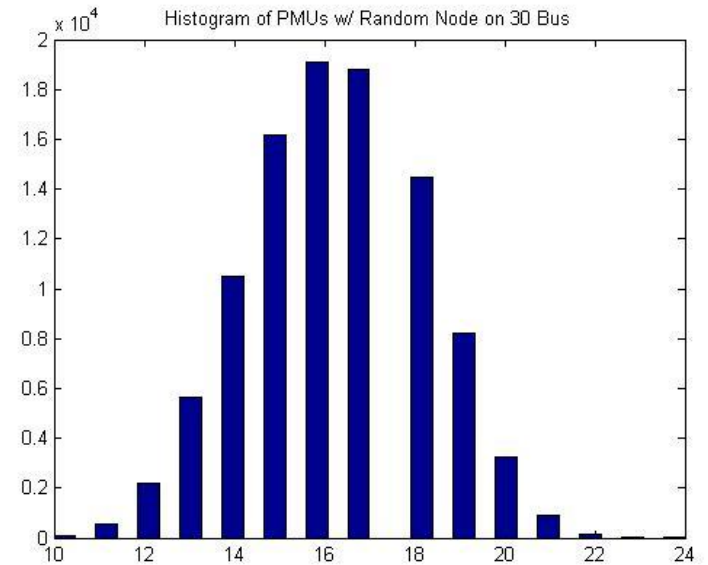
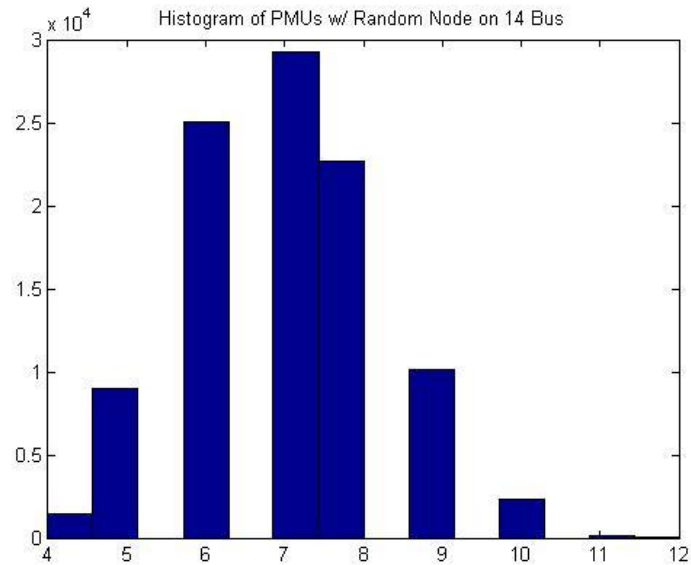
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Random Node Algorithm Test Case

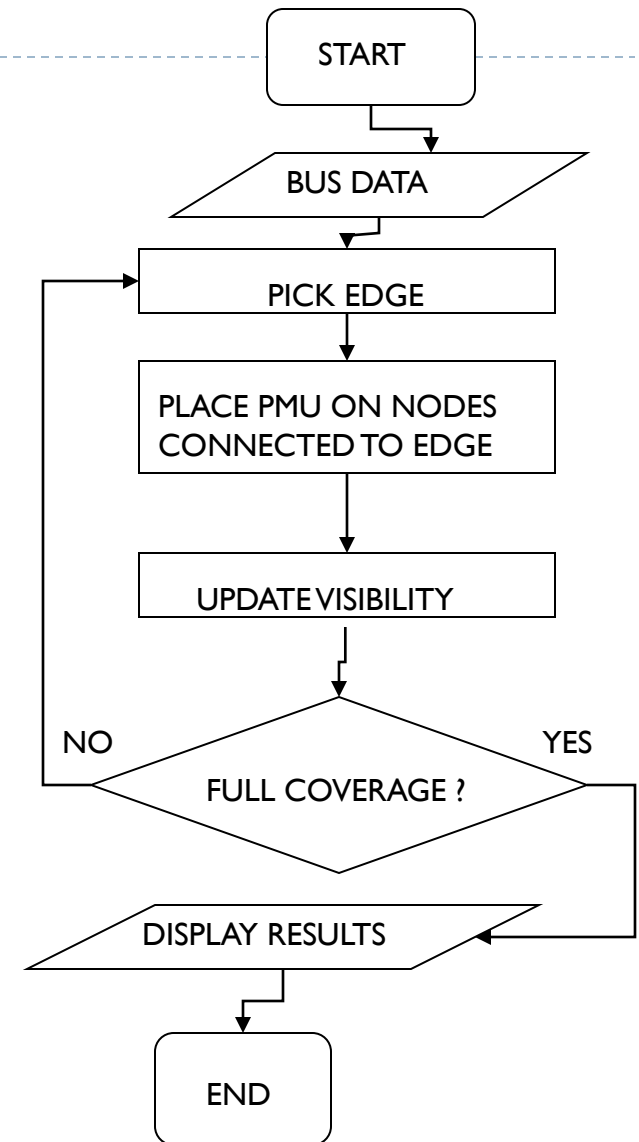


Overall Random Node Algorithm Results

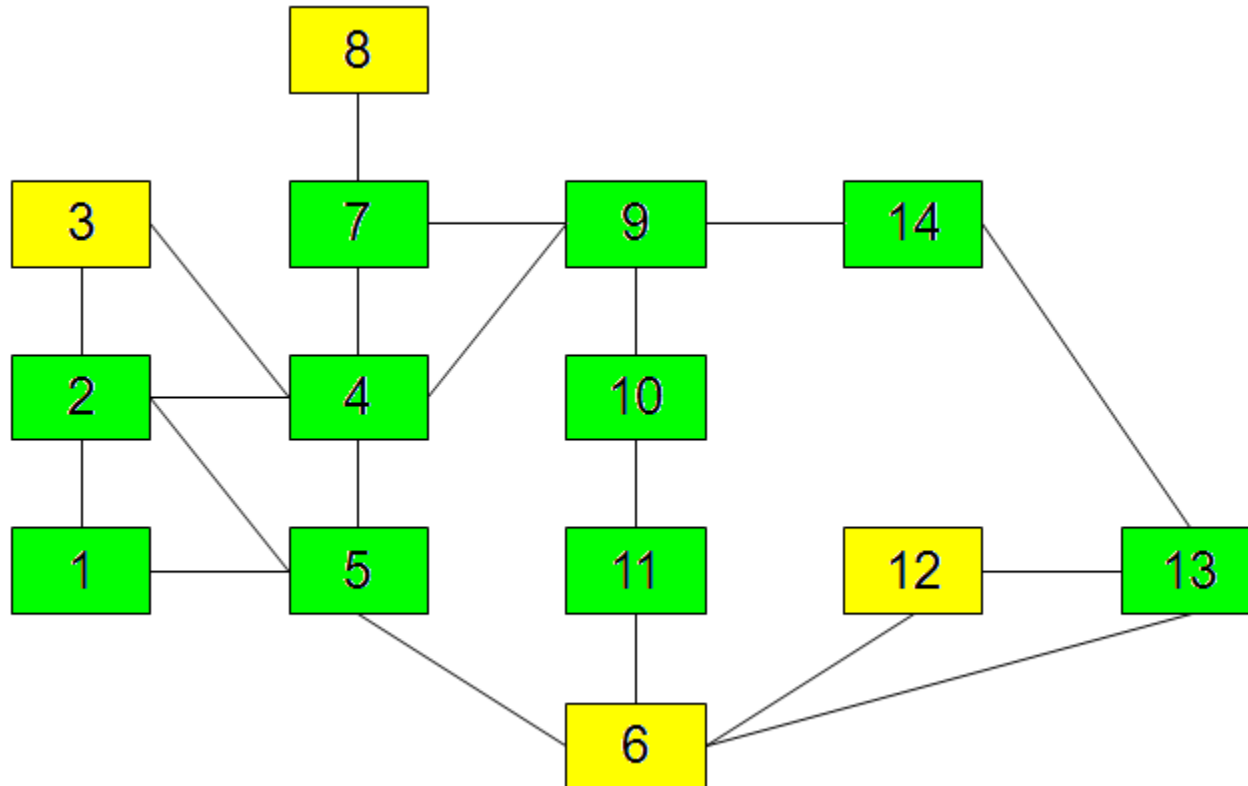


Random Edge Algorithm

- ▶ Basic Principle
- ▶ Considerations
- ▶ Industry Correlation

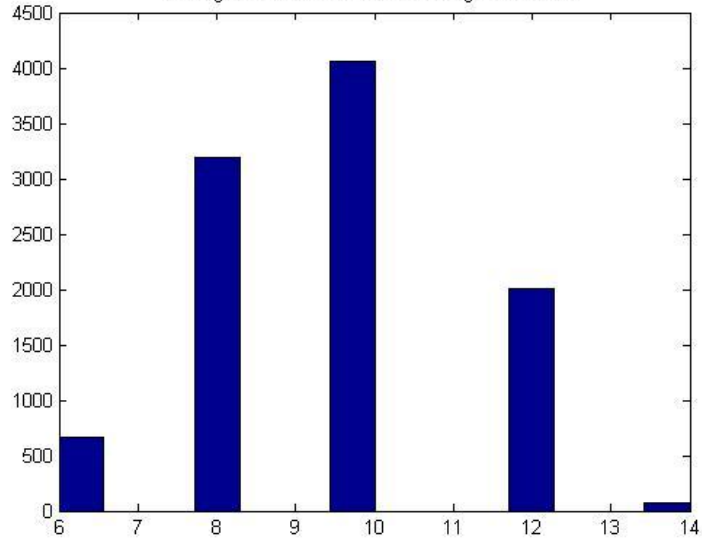


Random Edge Algorithm Test Case

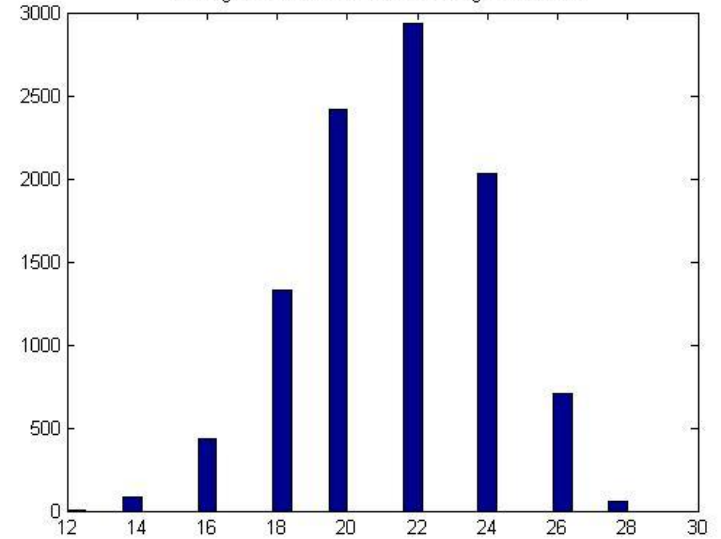


Overall Random Edge Algorithm Results

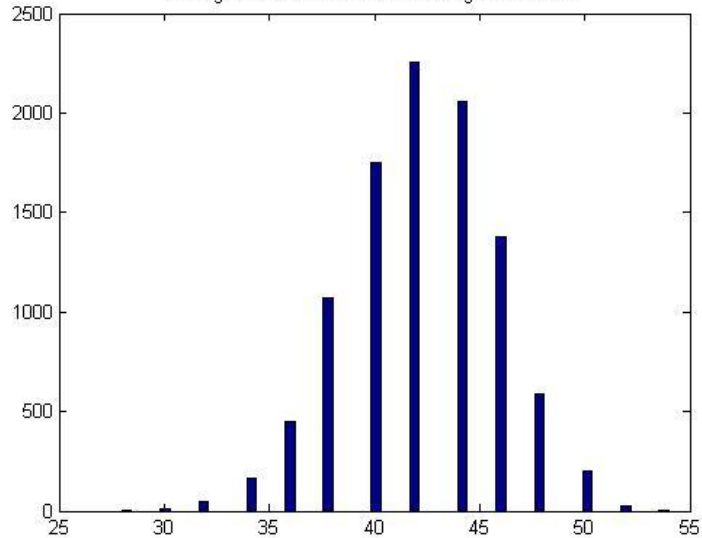
Histogram of PMUs w/ Random Edge on 14 Bus



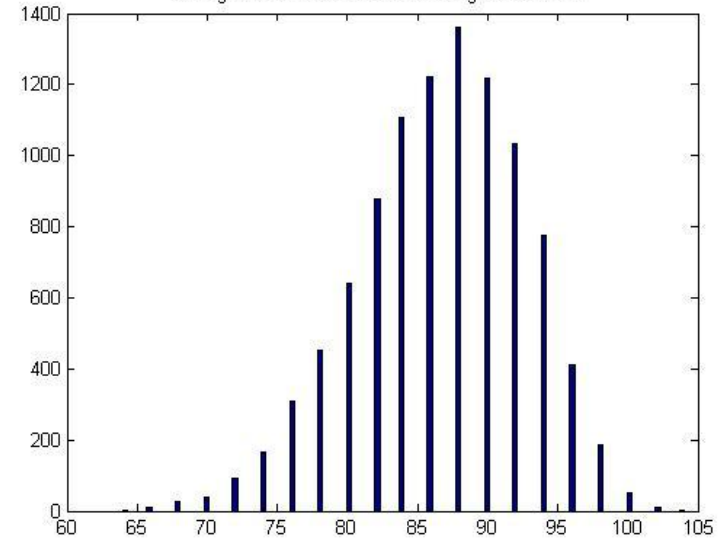
Histogram of PMUs w/ Random Edge on 30 Bus



Histogram of PMUs w/ Random Edge on 57 Bus



Histogram of PMUs w/ Random Edge on 118 Bus



Project Status

- ▶ Able to successfully replicate three algorithms
- ▶ Obtain books for further research advancement
- ▶ Foundation established for our own design algorithms
- ▶ Confident in meeting deadlines for next semester



Updated Time Line

Week	Description	Effort
1	Review Previous Semester work	ALL
2	Research Own Algorithm	ALL
3	Research Own Algorithm	ALL
4	Research Own Algorithm	ALL
5	Implement Own Algorithm	ALL
6	Implement Own Algorithm	ALL
7	Implement Own Algorithm	ALL
8	Finalize Algorithms/Start GUI	ALL
9	Write Conference Paper	ALL
10	Write Conference Paper	ALL
11	Write Conference Paper	ALL
12	Write Conference Paper	ALL
13	Revise Conference Paper	ALL
14	Revise Conference Paper	ALL
15	Conference Paper Due	ALL
16	Presentations /GUI	ALL
17	Presentations /GUI	ALL



Budget

- ▶ Combinatorial Optimization - \$15.00
- ▶ Introduction to Graph Theory by Douglas West - \$100.00
- ▶ Graphs and GUIs with MATLAB, 2nd Ed. by Patrick Marchand - \$21.00
- ▶ Total Cost: \$136.00



Summary

- ▶ Three Algorithms
- ▶ Comparison of Results
- ▶ Basic Foundation
- ▶ MATLAB Knowledge

